

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/13
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment
Option 13: Migrants in Britain, c800–present AND
Notting Hill, c1948–c1970

Wednesday 15 May 2024 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Sources Booklet

Sources for use with Section A.

**DO NOT RETURN THIS BOOKLET WITH
THE QUESTION PAPER.**

SOURCE A: A photograph taken by police officer Colin Lynch, 9 August 1970.

The photograph was taken during the march demonstrating against the police harassment of Frank Crichtlow and the Mangrove Restaurant. PC Lynch had been asked by his commanding officer to attend the march and take photographs as a record of events.



SOURCE B: From a speech made by Darcus Howe, 9 August 1970. Howe was a Black civil rights campaigner and a member of the British Black Panthers. Howe was outside the Mangrove Restaurant in Notting Hill, speaking to demonstrators.

For a long time now, Black people have been complaining to the police about the behaviour of the police. They have also complained to judges about the behaviour of judges and complained to politicians about the behaviour of politicians.

Today we have become the makers of our own destiny. In the last few days, an example has been set. Young kids have taken an aggressive action for civil rights; they walked into a police station and took it over. Their aim was to free their fellow Brothers.

Our objective today, and in the future, is to prevent any interference with, or loss of, our rights.

Acknowledgements

Source A taken from © The National Archives

**Source B taken from Darcus Howe: A Political Biography
by Robin Bunce & Paul Field © Bloomsbury Academic.**

December 2013